

MARGIN REVIEW QUESTIONS (XXIII)

1. What was **distinctive about the end of Europe's African and Asian empires** compared to other cases of imperial disintegration?
2. What **international circumstances and social changes** contributed to the end of colonial empires?
3. What **obstacles confronted the leaders of movements** for independence?
4. How did **India's nationalist movement** change over time?
5. What was the **role of Gandhi in India's struggle** for independence?
6. What **conflicts and differences** divided **India's nationalist** movement?

7. Why was **African majority rule in South Africa delayed until 1994**, whereas the overthrow of European colonialism had occurred much earlier in the rest of Africa and Asia?

8. How did **South Africa's struggle against white domination change over time**?

9. Why was **Africa's experience with political democracy so different from that of India**?

10. What accounts for the **ups and downs of political democracy** in postcolonial Africa?

11. What **obstacles impeded the economic development** of third-world countries?

12. In what ways did thinking about the **role of the state in the economic life** of developing countries change? Why did it change?

13. In what ways did **cultural revolutions in Turkey and Iran** reflect different understandings of the role of Islam in modern societies?