

CHAPTER XXI

The Collapse and Recovery of Europe

1914–1970s

CHAPTER LEARNING OBJECTIVES

- *To examine the history of Europe between 1914 and the 1970s as an organic whole made up of closely interconnected parts*
- *To consider the repercussions of nationalism and colonialism in Europe and Japan*
- *To increase student awareness of the effects of the two world wars*
- *To help students imagine the appeal of totalitarian movements in the twentieth century*

KEY TERMS/PEOPLE/DATES/EVENTS

Blitzkrieg: (*pron.* BLITS-kreeg)

European Union:

Flappers:

Franco-Prussian War:

Great Depression:

Hitler, Adolf:

Kristallnacht: (*pron.* kris-TAHL-nakht)

Manchukuo: (*pron.* man-CHEW-coo-oh)

Mussolini, Benito:

NATO:

Nazi Party:

Nuremberg Laws:

Total war:

Triple Alliance:

United Nations:

Weimar Republic: (*pron.* VIE-mahr)

Wilson, Woodrow:

World War I:

World War II in Asia:

World War II in Europe:

Zaibatsu: (*pron.* zye-BOT-soo)

European Economic Community:

Fascism: (*pron.* FASH-iz-uhm)

Fourteen Points:

Franz Ferdinand, Archduke:

Great War:

Holocaust:

League of Nations:

Marshall Plan:

Nanjing, Rape of: (*pron.* nahn-JING)

Nazi Germany:

New Deal:

Revolutionary Right (Japan):

Treaty of Versailles: (*pron.* vare-SIGH)

Triple Entente: