

CHAPTER XX

Colonial Encounters

CHAPTER LEARNING OBJECTIVES:

- *To examine the ways in which **Europeans** created their **nineteenth-century empires***
- *To consider the **nineteenth-century development of racism** as an outcrop of European feelings of superiority and to investigate the ways in which subject peoples were themselves affected by European racial categorization*
- *To consider the extent to which the **colonial experience transformed the lives of Asians and Africans***
- *To define some of the **distinctive qualities of modern European empires** in relationship to earlier examples of empire*

KEY TERMS/PEOPLE/DATES/EVENTS:

Africanization of Christianity:

Apartheid: (*pron.* uh-PART-hite)

Blyden, Edward:

Cash-crop agriculture:

Colonial racism:

Colonial tribalism:

Congo Free State/Leopold II:

cultivation system:

Indian Rebellion, 1857–1858:

Informal empires:

invention of tradition:

Scramble for Africa:

Vivekananda, Swami: (*pron.* vee-vikah-NAHN-dah)

Western-educated elite: