

MARGIN REVIEW QUESTIONS (XIX)

1. In what ways did the **Industrial Revolution** shape the character of nineteenth-century **European imperialism**?
2. What contributed to **changing European views of Asians and Africans** in the nineteenth century?
3. What accounts for the **massive peasant rebellions of nineteenth-century China**?
4. How did **Western pressures stimulate change in China** during the nineteenth century?
5. What **strategies did China adopt to confront its various problems**? In what ways did these strategies reflect China's own history and culture as well as the new global order?
6. What lay behind the **decline of the Ottoman Empire** in the nineteenth century?

7. In what different ways did the **Ottoman state respond to its various problems?**

8. In what different ways did various groups define the **Ottoman Empire** during the 19th century?

9. How did **Japan's historical development differ from that of China and the Ottoman Empire** during the nineteenth century?

10. In what ways was **Japan changing during the Tokugawa era?**

11. In what respects was Japan's nineteenth-century transformation revolutionary?

12. How did Japan's relationship to the larger world change during its modernization process?