

## ***BIG PICTURE QUESTIONS (XIX)***

1. How did **European expansion** in the nineteenth century differ from that of the early modern era (see Chapters 14–16)?
2. What differences can you identify in how **China, the Ottoman Empire, and Japan experienced Western imperialism and confronted it?** How might you account for those differences?
3. *“The response of each society to European imperialism grew out of its larger historical development and its internal problems.”* What evidence might support this statement?
4. What kind of **debates, controversies, and conflicts were generated by European intrusion** within each of the societies examined in this chapter?