

5 Regions

1.Atlantic - Islands and peninsulas of the Atlantic Coast

2.Core - Great lakes, Ontario and Quebec

**3.Prairie** - Canada's Central Plains; Alberta, Manitoba, Saskatchewan

4.Pacific - Pacific Coast; British Columbia

**5.Northern** - Canada's three territories; Yukon, Northwest and Nunavut

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# Location

- 2<sup>nd</sup> largest country in the world (Russia is larger)
- Surrounded by three oceans: Atlantic, Arctic, & Pacific
- Population is 36.9 million
- 80% of Population live in Urban Areas
- 90 percent of population lives within 100 miles of the US-Canadian border.

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# Location

• The International Boundary, the longest border between two nations, is the official name of the 5,525-mile border between Canada and the United States

• Canada's landmass is covered with over 2 million lakes

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### **Northwest Angle**

- 1. When was this border mistake made?
- 2. How many people guard the border?
- 3. Why do people come here?
- 4. How do High School Student get to school?

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Northwest A	\ngle
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## Haskell Library



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#### **US-Canada Border and COVID**



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# **Trade**

- Canada's location in the world helps it to be a leader in world trade:
  - It's uniquely located on 3 oceans, so it has opportunities to trade with Europe & Asia.
  - Great Lakes and the St. Lawrence Seaway allow goods to be shipped to and from central Canada and the Atlantic Ocean
- A major benefit for Canada is its border with the US (#1 trading partner). 80% of Canada's exports come to US

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## **Climate**

- Southeastern Canada has a MUCH warmer climate than the rest of the country.
  - Warm to hot summers & cold winters
  - Allows for a long growing season
- Pacific coast has a temperate climate.
  - Pacific ocean cools the region in summer and warms it in winter.
- Over 100 inches of precipitation per year
- Northern Canada is COLD!
- Few people live here temperatures can be below freezing even in summer!

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