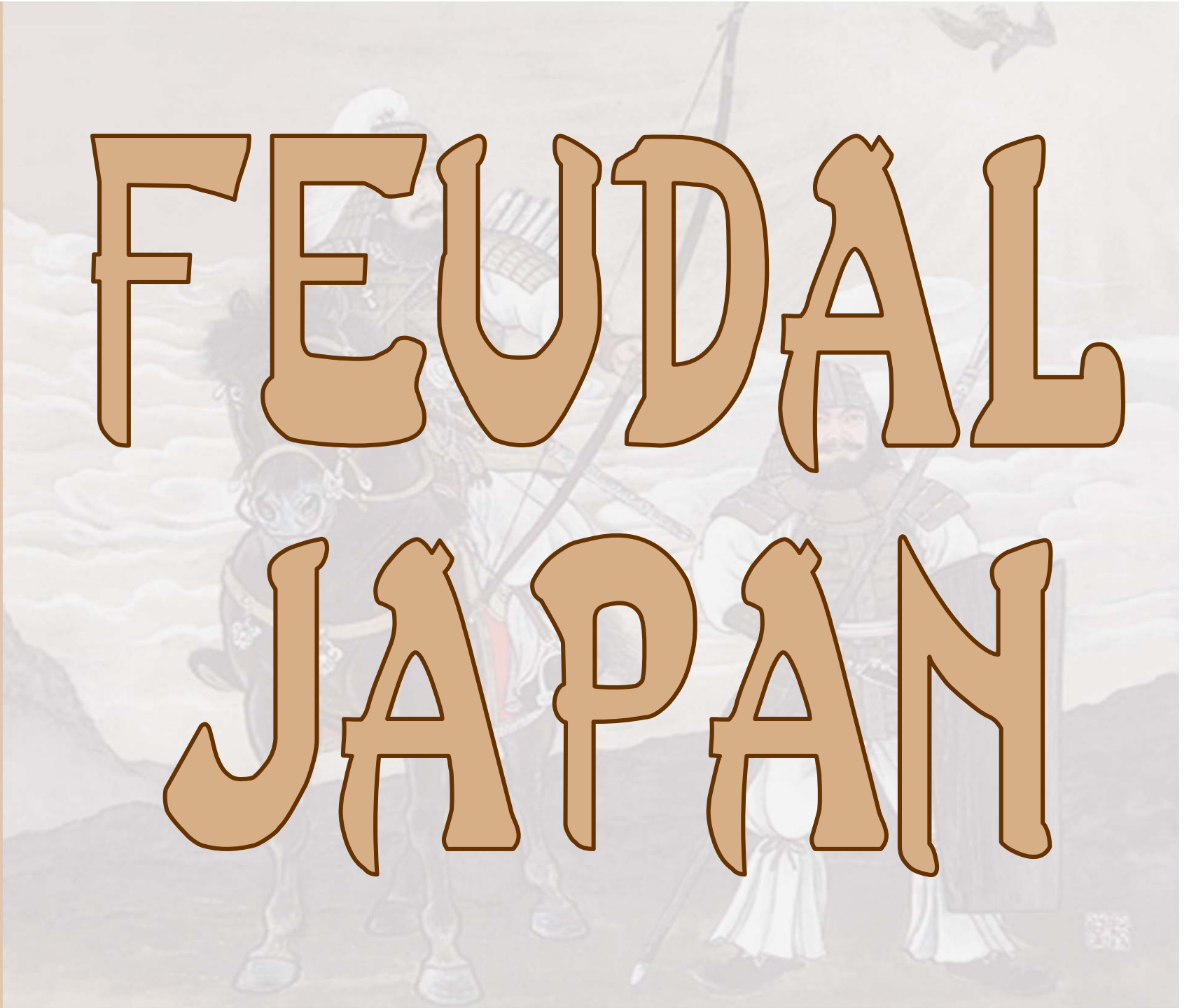




FEUDAL JAPAN



UWc Wje#L [h_eZ #3 0 0 -710

Began promoting adoption of Chinese culture:

- d Confucianism
- d Language (characters)
- d Buddhist sects
- d Chinese art & architecture
- d Government structure

“Ch[Wj#G_d] i” [hW



Lh_dY [#0^ejeak #573 -621



- d Adopted Chinese culture and Confucianism
- d Buddhist sects allowed to develop
- d Created new government structure:
 - 17 Article Constitution
 - Highly Confucian
 - Focused on morals to be expected of government officials and subjects
 - Ensure smooth running state
 - Emperor ruled with absolute authority
 - One of earliest moral dictatorial documents



D [_Wd#L [h_eZ #794 -1156



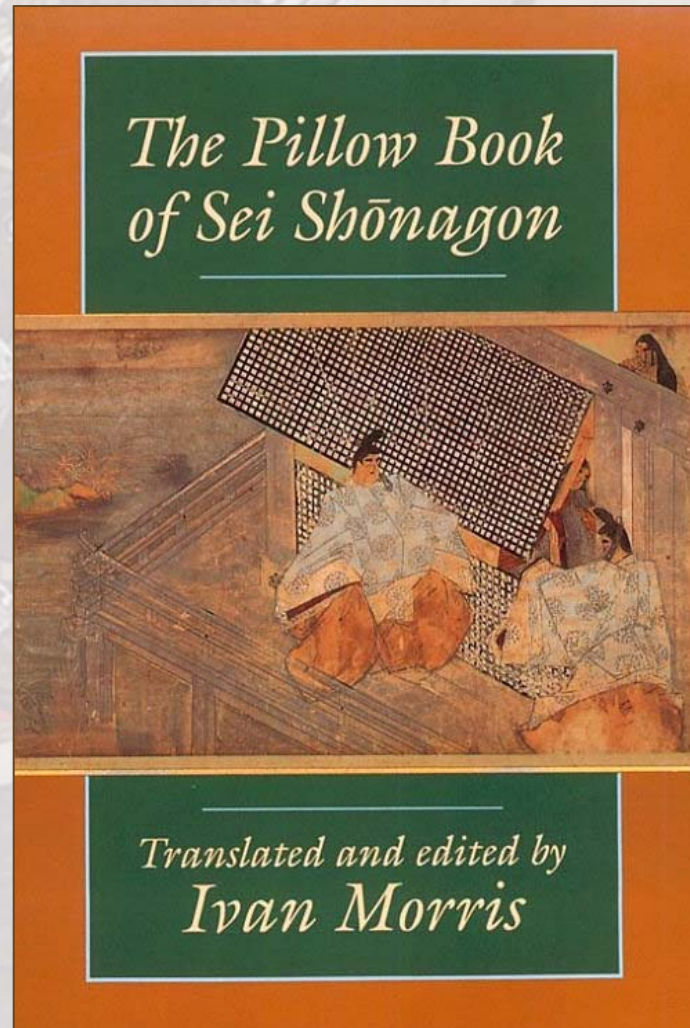
- d Growth of large landed estates
- d Arts & literature of China flourished
- d Elaborate court life [highly refined]
- d Personal diaries
 - h The Pillow Book by Sei Shonagon [10c]
 - h Story of court life
- d First novel
 - h The Tale of Genji by Lady Murasaki Shikibu
 - h [1 000 pgs. +]
- d Moving away from Chinese models in religion, arts, and government



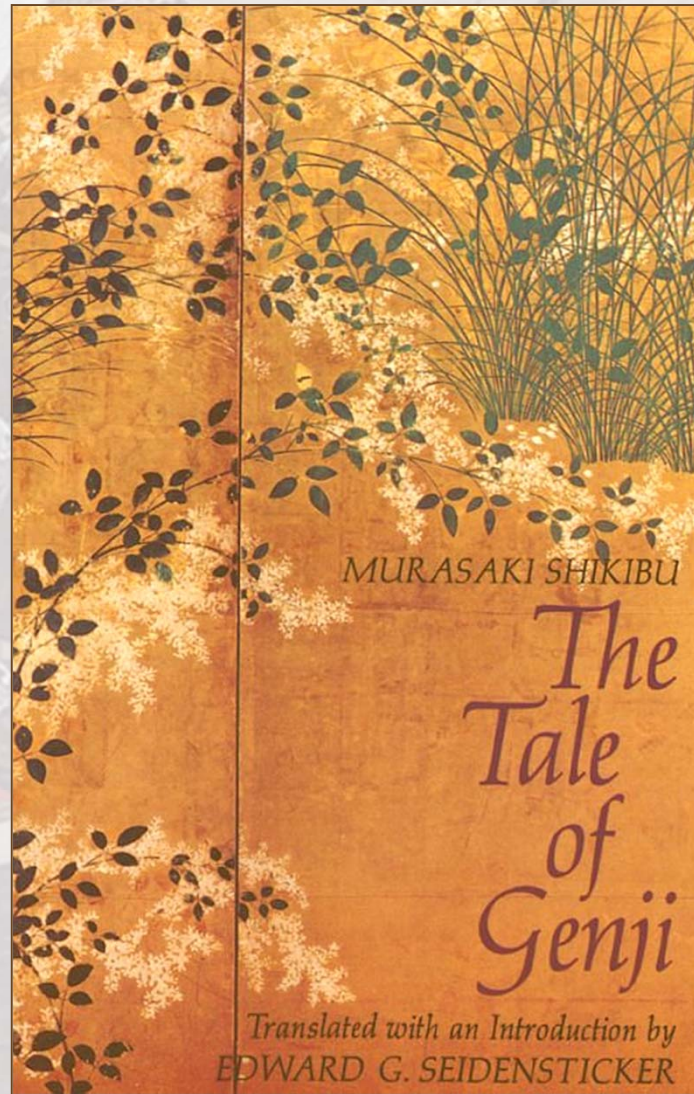
D [_Wd#? ekhj#@h[ii



P[^] [#L_hem #> eea
*Xo#O [_#O[^]edW] ed#)Z_Who**



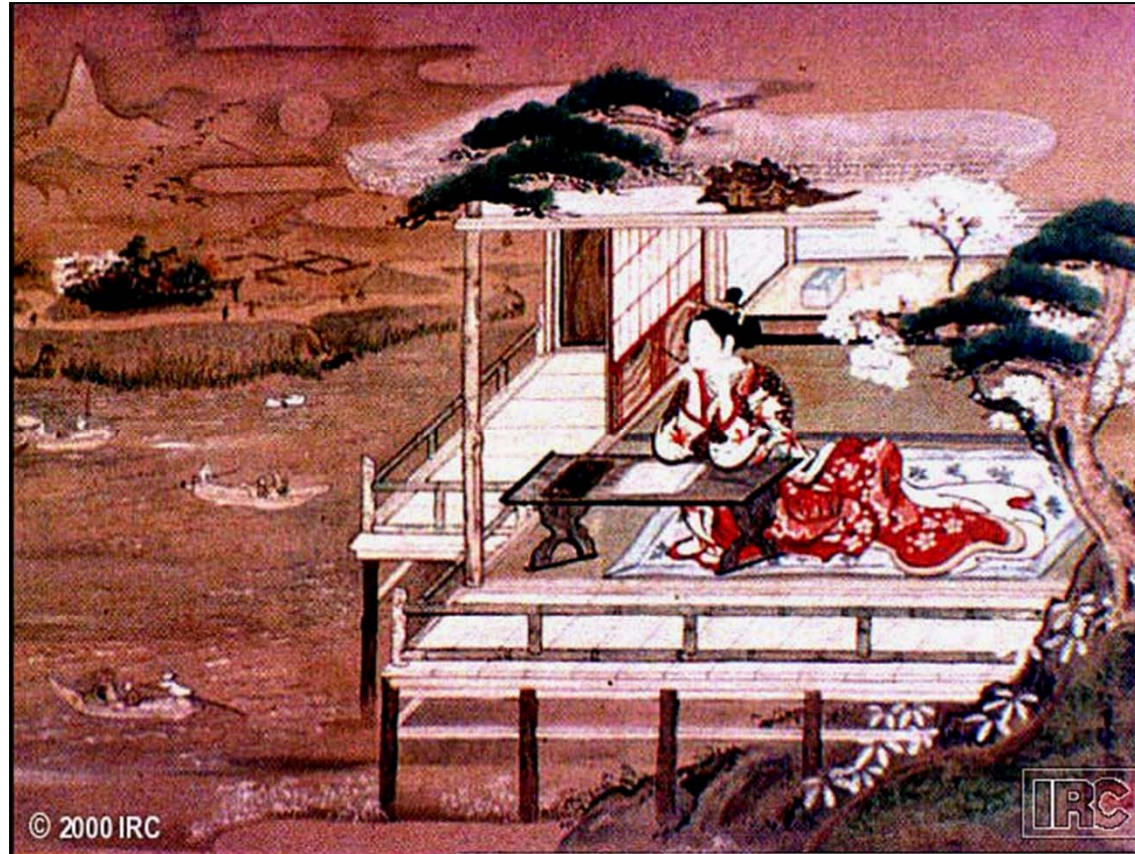
*Pwb[~~#e\#C~~ [d' _)\ _hij#del [b**



Pwb[#e\#C [d' OYhebb
*)_hi_j#del [b**



HWZo#I khWiWa #O^_a_Xk



She contributed much to the Japanese script known as *kana*, while men wrote with Chinese characters, *kanji*.

D [_Wd#L [h_eZ:
? kbjkhWl#> ehhem_d]

1. Chinese writing
2. Chinese artistic styles
3. Buddhism [Zen]
4. BUT, not Chinese civil service system!



I _dWc eje#Ueh_jec e



Founded the **Kamakura Shogunate**:
1185-1333



P^[#[c f[h#
h[_]d[Z,#Xkj#Z_Z#
dej#Wln Woi#hkb\$

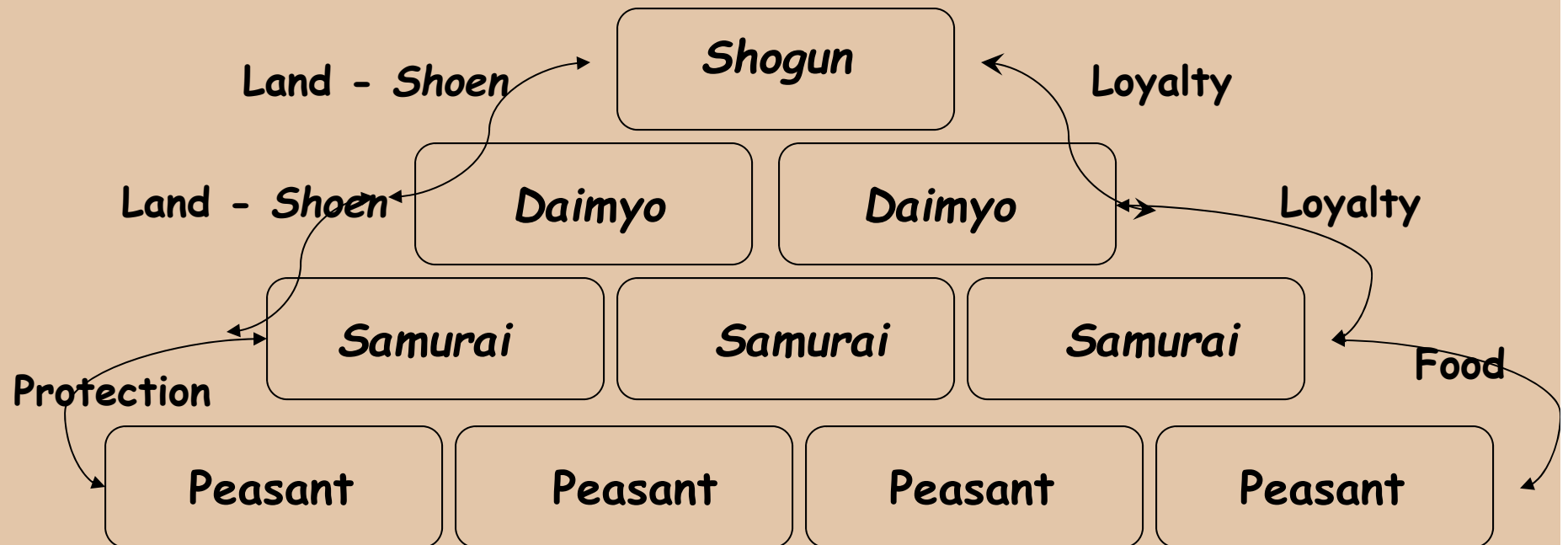


FeuZWlg#
Soci_[jo

B [kZWb]ic

A political, economic, and social system based on loyalty, the holding of land, and military service.

F 7 6 7 X e



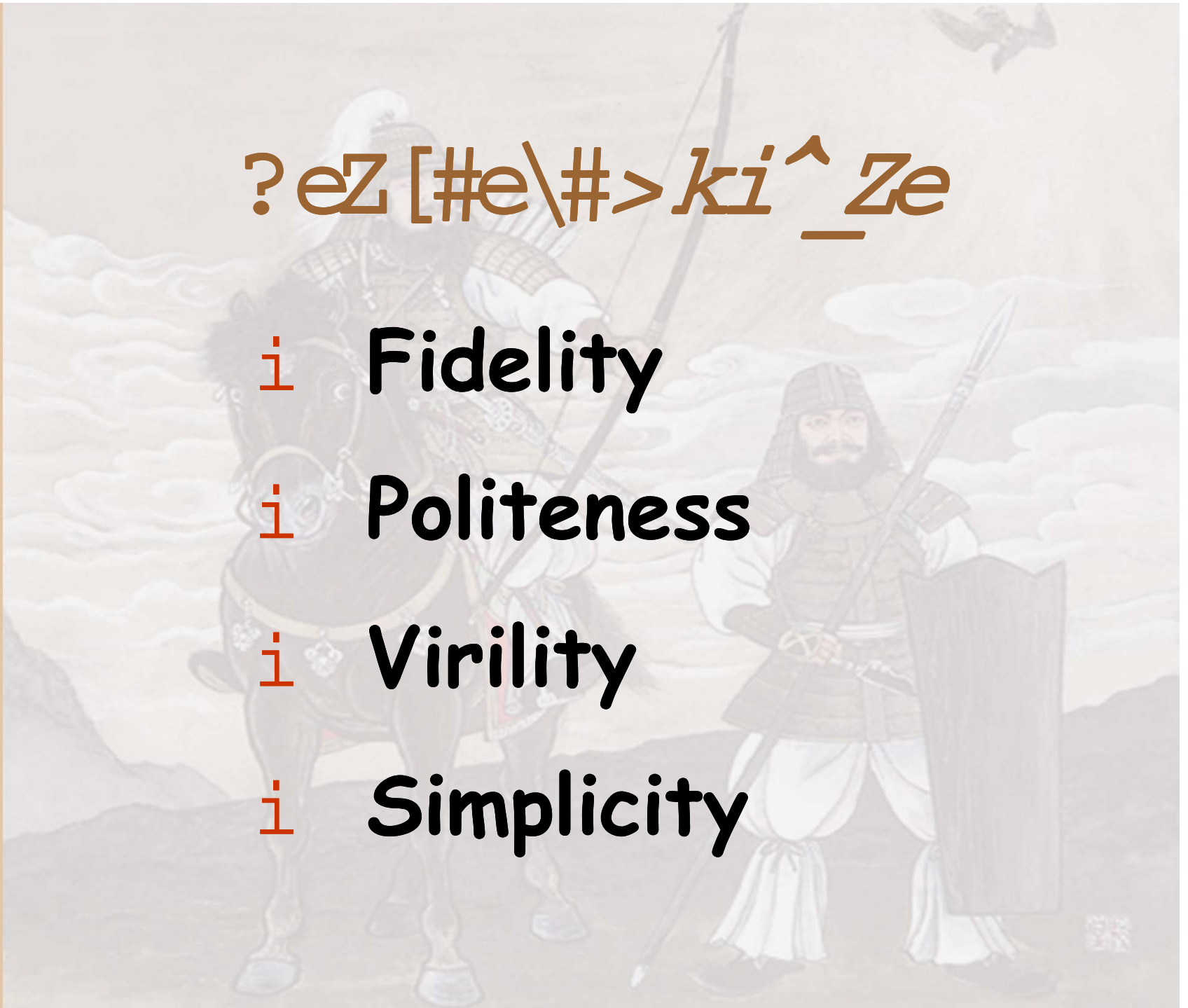
? eZ [#e\#>ki^_ze

ı Fidelity

ı Politeness

ı Virility

ı Simplicity

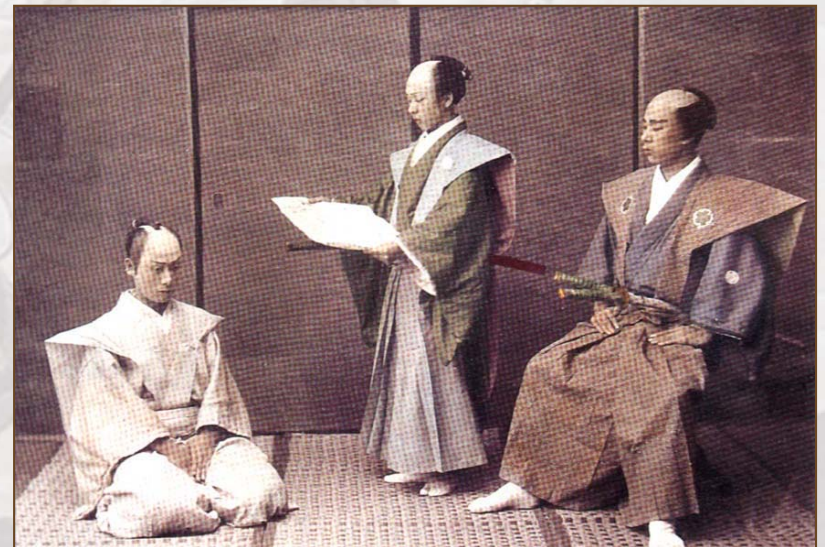




O [ffkak#
N_jkWd#Ok_Y_Z[



It is honorable to
die in this way

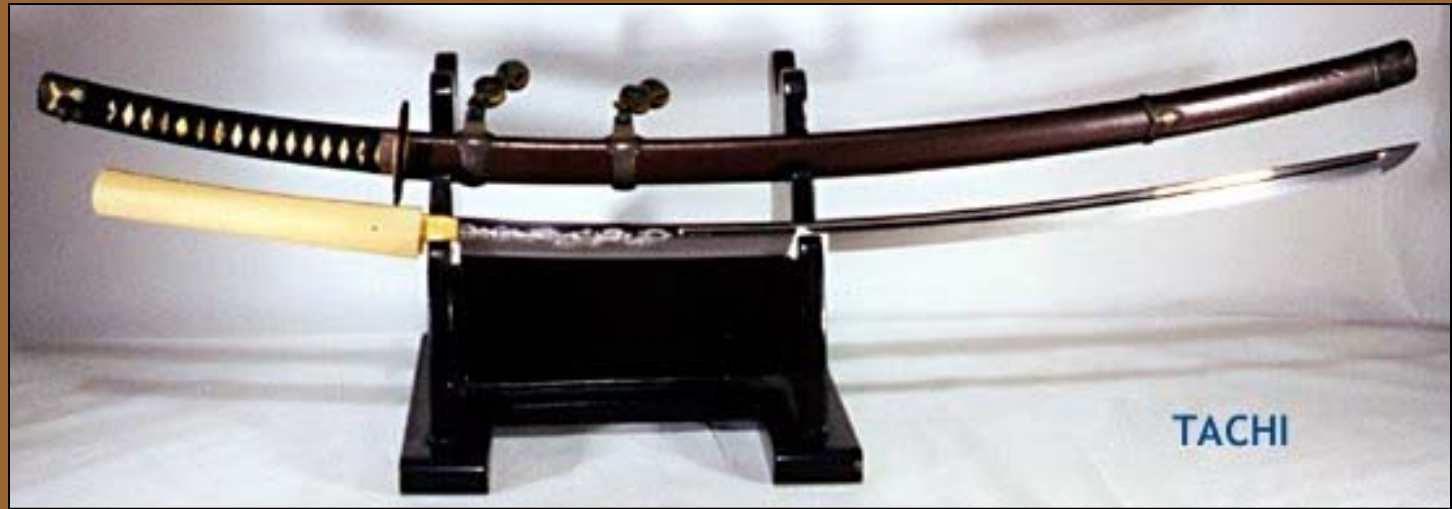


Kaishaku - his
"seconds"

Bk_h#OWc khW _#= jj_h[



OWc khW_#Om ehZ



TACHI



AWh~~o~~#I ekd~~j~~[Z#
OWc khW #S Whh_ehi



OWc khW_#? ^Wh] _d]



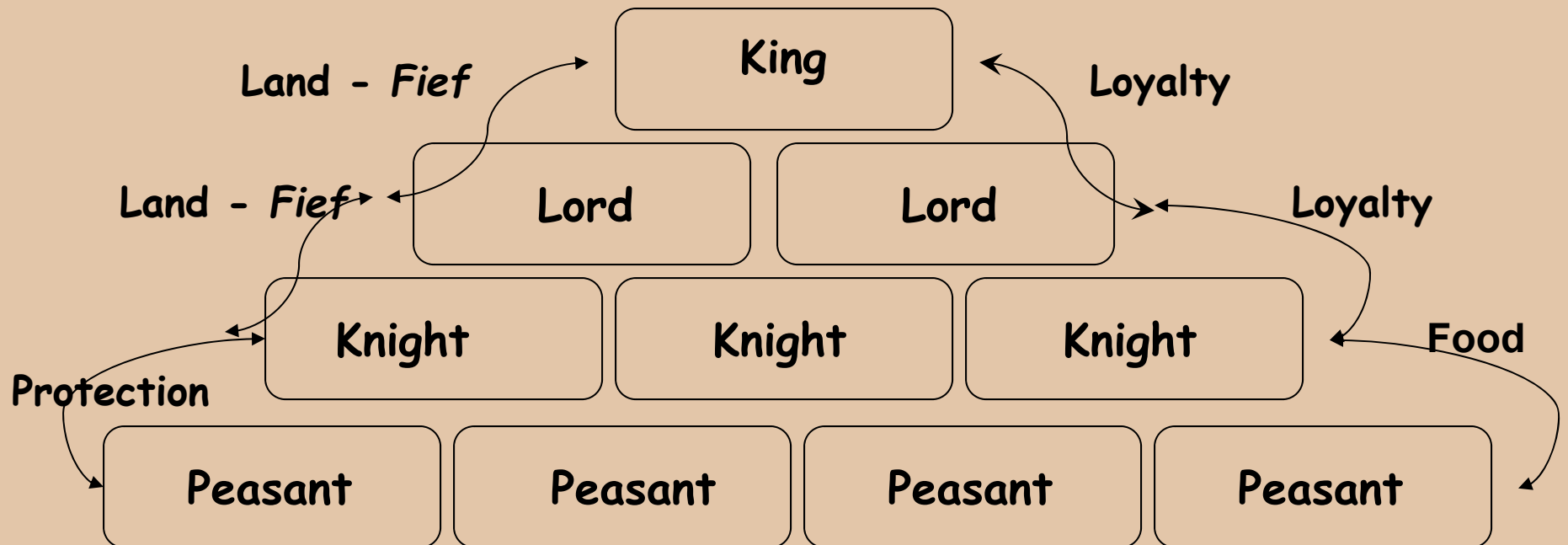
I eZ [hd-@Wo#“OWc khW #S Whh_ehi”



B [kZw]ic

A political, economic, and social system based on loyalty, the holding of land, and military service.

K 3 0 5 6 /



?eZ [#e\#? ^_I WbbO



- i Justice
- i Loyalty
- i Courage
- i Faith
- i Humility
- i Nobility



I [Z [1Wt#S Whh_ehi



European knight

vs.



Samurai Warrior

I [Z [1W#S Whh_eh_i



Knight's Armor

vs.



Samurai Armor

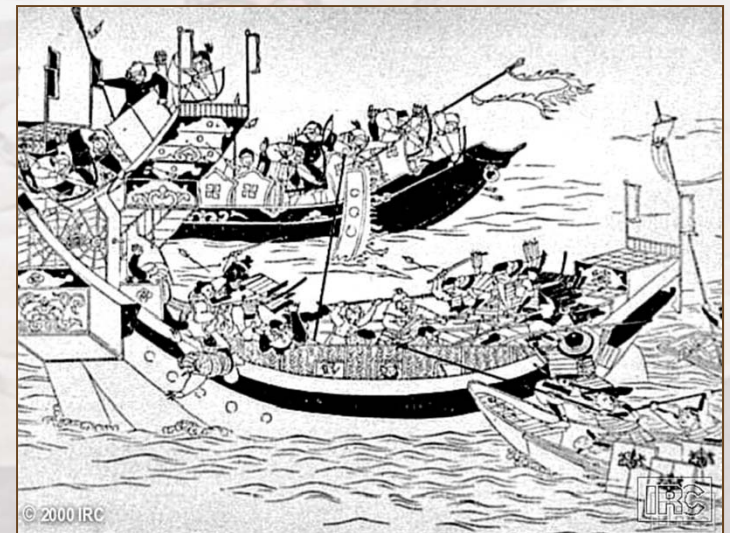
V [d#> kZZ^_ic

- d Japanese variation of Buddhism
- d Came from India through China
- d Reinforced Bushido values of mental and self-discipline





I ed] eb
 “EdlWi_edi”
 e\#FWfwd



4,400 ships and 140,000 men, but **kamikaze** winds stopped them

= i^_aW] W#=] [#
1338-1573

- ▶ **Shoguns** fought for power
- d Laws are unclear
- d Less efficient than Kamakura
- d Armies of *samurai* protected the country





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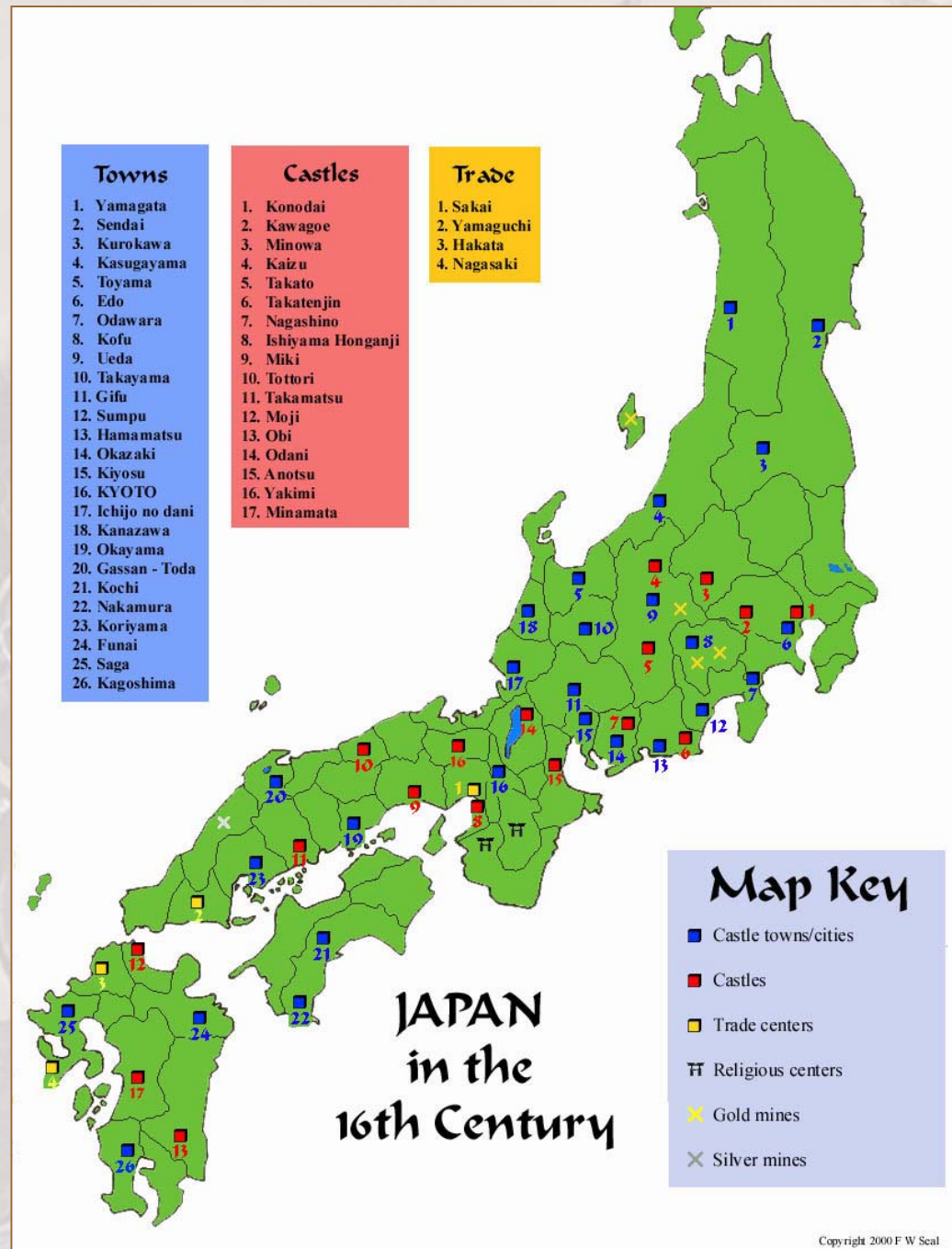
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K iWaW#?Wijb



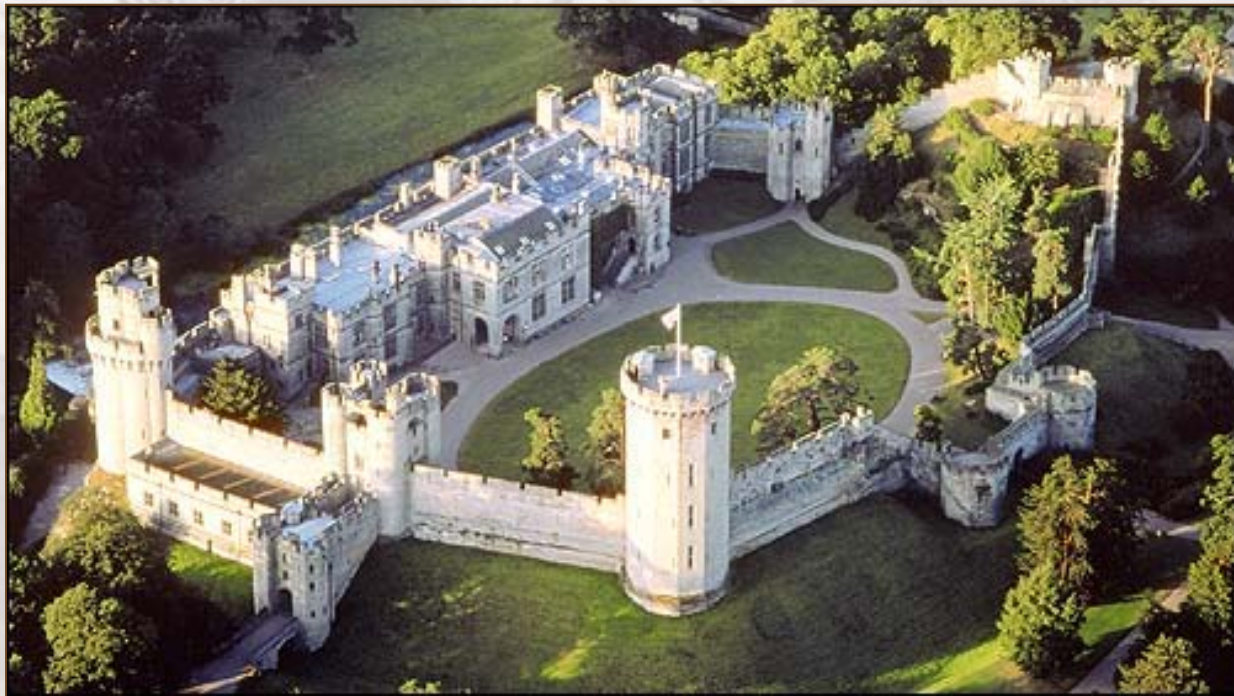
I W_d#CWj[#e\#
D_hei^_c W#?Wijb[



?W [hdeh\ed#?Wijb ,#
S Wb[i



S Wlm _Ya#?Wijb[,#Ad] WdZ





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