



CHARACTERISTICS OF THE COLD WAR (1948-1989)



N.A.T.O. v. Warsaw Pact
Cold War Alliances



Korean Conflict

Communist North v. Democratic South



Vietnam Conflict

Communist North v. Democratic South



Berlin & the Berlin Wall

The symbolic focal point of the Cold War



Cuban Missile Crisis

Nuclear missiles aimed at USA... 90 miles away



Nukes & Deterrence

American policy to deter a catastrophic event

IN THE BEGINNING...
YALTA CONFERENCE

USA v. USSR

DEMOCRACY vs. DICTATORSHIP
FREE ENTERPRISE vs. COMMUNISM

PRESIDENT TRUMAN & CONTAINMENT
EASTERN EUROPE
SATELLITE NATIONS/IRON CURTAIN

MAJOR EVENTS

CHINA CIVIL WAR & DIVISION
CONTINUING CONFLICT

VIETNAM FRENCH /US ROLE
INFLUENCE OF CONTAINMENT
REUNIFICATION TODAY

USSR SOVIET ECONOMIC COLLAPSE (COMM=FAIL)
TEARING DOWN THE BERLIN WALL
NATIONALISM IN WARSAW PACT COUNTRIES

PEOPLE TO KNOW FOR THE COLD WAR





IN THE BEGINNING...

Use the following formula to trace how our relationship with the USSR went from BFF to WFF



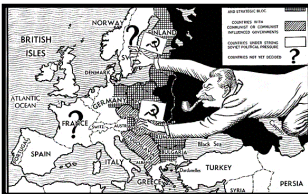
THE YALTA CONFERENCE

- Meeting at the end of WWII
- USSR gets Eastern Europe
- Germany/Berlin divided
- USSR never gives it back



THE MARSHALL PLAN

- Europe destroyed by WWII
- \$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$\$ to rebuild!
- US Sec. of State Marshall...
- Soviet Satellites refused...



THE IRON CURTAIN

- Europe divided after WWII
- West=Democracy/Capitalist
- Ideological Division
- East=Dictatorship/Commun.

THE TRUMAN DOCTRINE/CONTAINMENT

- Formerly Monroe Doctrine
- GOAL: Keep Communism
- Pearl Harbor changed USA within its current borders

THE DOMINO THEORY

- If one nation falls to Communism... the next will. CONTAIN it!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!!
- Therefore, the USA will



Cold War (n)- (1945-1991) was a continuing state of political and military tension between the powers of the Western world, led by the United States and its NATO allies, and the communist world, led by the Soviet Union, its satellite states and allies.

INSERT THE CAPTION

YALTA

CAPTION



MARSHALL PLAN

IRON CURTAIN



CONTAINMENT



DOMINO THEORY



THE COLD WAR



THE COLD WAR

DETERRENCE



COMPARING
MAP:
CAPITAL:
DEMO:
LEADER:
ECONOMY:



VS



VS



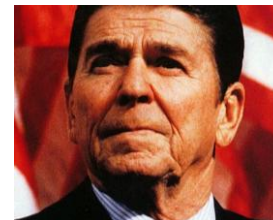
VS



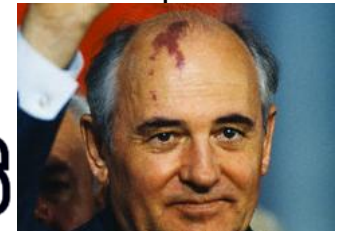
3.79 M Sq. Miles
250 M People
50 States

VS

8.7 M Sq. Miles
290 M People
15 Republics



VS



PRESIDENT
ELECTED BY PEOPLE

PREMIER
APPOINTED BY
COMMUNIST PARTY


FREE ENTERPRISE
Supply and demand
determine Investment, etc.

VS


COMMUNIST
Government control the
Means of Production



Wednesday, August 15, 1945

WAR OVER! 50 YEARS OF NUCLEAR PARANOIA BEGIN TODAY

Using the generic definition of the Cold War below (and your textbook pp.472-499), describe how the following events **fit** into the Cold War Puzzle.

Cold War (n)- (1945-1991) was a continuing state of political and military tension between the powers of the Western world, led by the United States and its NATO allies, and the communist world, led by the Soviet Union, its satellite states and allies.

The **Truman Doctrine** fits into the Cold War because...
p. 478

The **Iron Curtain** fits into the Cold War because...
p. 477

The **Berlin Airlift** fits into the Cold War because...
p. 478

NATO & the **Warsaw Pact** fit into the Cold War because...
p. 479

The **Non-Aligned Movement** fits into the Cold War because...
p. 491

The **Cuban Missile Crisis** fits into the Cold War because...
p. 492

The **Chinese Civil War** fits into the Cold War because...
p. 482

The **Korean Conflict** fits into the Cold War because...
p. 486

The **Vietnam Conflict** fits into the Cold War because...
p. 488



MAJOR CONFLICTS AND OUTCOMES (1945-1991)

- CHINESE CIVIL WAR
 - KOREAN CONFLICT
 - BERLIN WALL
 - CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS
 - VIETNAM WAR
 - DÉTENTE
 - FALL OF THE BERLIN WALL
 - COLLAPSE OF THE USSR
-

FALL OF THE QING DYNASTY

- DYNASTIES RULED CHINA FOR 4000 YEARS
- LAST ONE (QING) OVERTHROWN IN 1911
- LED TO YEARS OF RULE BY WARLORDS
- EVENTUALLY RULED BY NATIONALIST CHIANG KAI-SHEK



AFTER WWII

- KOREA IS DIVIDED:
- AT THE 38th PARALLEL
 - **NORTH:** USSR SUPPORTED
 - **SOUTH:** USA SUPPORTED

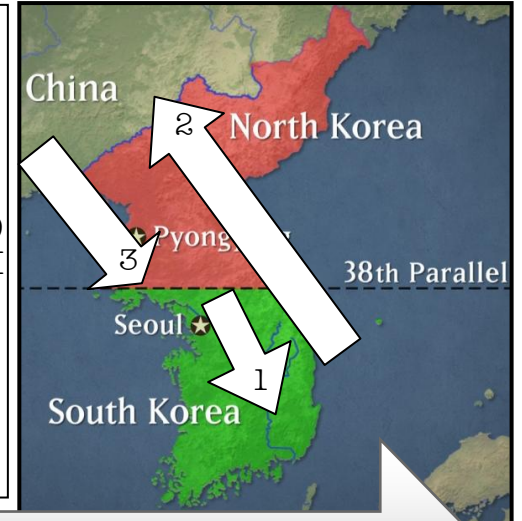
1 NORTH INVADERS SOUTH

JUNE 1949

SEPTEMBER 1950

- UN PUSHES BACK
- LED BY MacArthur
- PUSHES N. KOREA BACK INTO CHINA

2



1927 CHINESE CIVIL WAR 1950

1950 KOREAN CONFLICT 1953



- NATIONALISTS
- ← LED BY
 - CONTROLLED SOUTH
 - SUPPORTED BY USA

vs.

- COMMUNISTS
- LED BY →
 - CONTROLLED NORTH
 - SUPPORTED BY USSR



WINNER:
COMMUNISTS

- NATIONALISTS FLEE TO TAIWAN
- MAINLAND IS CONTROLLED BY COMMUNISTS SINCE 1950
- CONTINUED CONFLICT TO THIS DAY

OCTOBER 1950

- CHINA SENDS 300,000 TROOPS
- PUSHES UN TROOPS BACK TO ORIGINAL BORDERS
- 38th PARALLEL
- CEASEFIRE

3

OUTCOMES

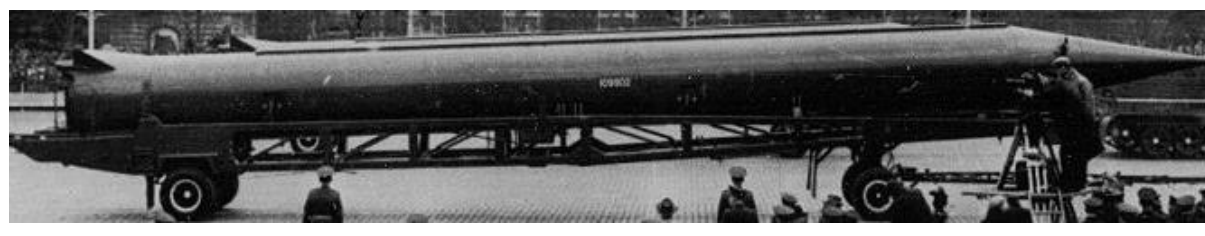
- 6 MILLION DEAD
- NO PEACE TREATY
- DMZ=Demilitarized Zone



EST.
8/13/1961



- BUILT OVERNIGHT IN 1961
 - BY THE COMMUNISTS
- DIVIDED East & West BERLIN



1961 **BERLIN WALL** 1989

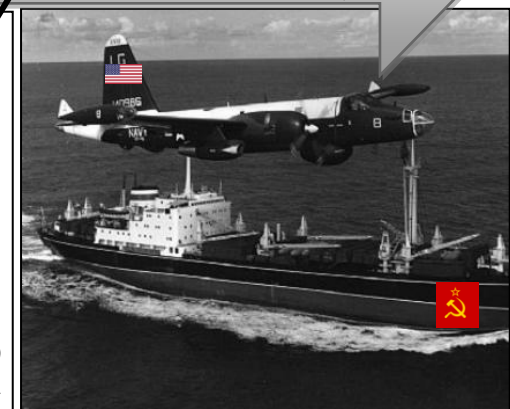
- LARGE TOWERS/CONCRETE WALLS
- ACCORDING TO THE COMMUNISTS:
 - BUILT TO PROTECT FROM FASCISTS
- ACCORDING TO **REALITY**:
 - BUILT TO STOP ALL OF THE EAST BERLINERS FROM EMIGRATING (or FLEEING TO WEST BERLIN)
 - BUILT TO STOP THE "**BRAIN DRAIN**"

ULTIMATE SYMBOL OF THE COLD WAR



1962 **CUBAN MISSILE CRISIS** 1962

- CUBA BECOMES COMMUNIST IN 1959
 - OCTOBER 14, 1962: PHOTO TAKEN
 - JFK WARNS THIS IS UNACCEPTABLE
 - CHOICES:
 - NAVAL BLOCKADE
 - ATTACK THE MISSILES
 - DEAL BROKERED
 - USSR removes their missiles
 - USA removes our missiles (Turkey)
- CLOSEST THE WORLD CAME TO NUCLEAR WAR



President Kennedy and his advisors debating how to handle the Cuban Missile Crisis

VIETNAM WAS A FRENCH COLONY

- Since the 1800s

CONQUERED BY JAPAN IN WWII

- Japan loses WWII

FRENCH RETURN TO THEIR COLONY

- Vietnam Declares Independence

FR v. VIETNAM

- Vietnam wins with aid of CHINA

PEACE CONFERENCE DIVIDES VIET

- At the 17th PARALLEL

HO CHI MINH FIGHTS FOR UNIFICATION

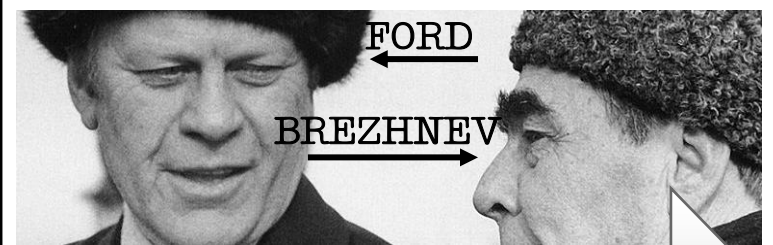
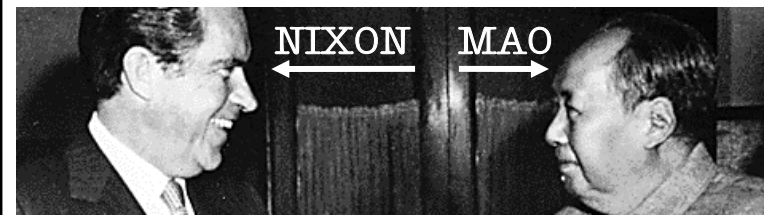
- Starts revolution in S. Vietnam
- Helps Vietcong VC=Victor Charlie

US SHIPS "ATTACKED" in GULF

- America gets involved (500k)
- Two problems for America...

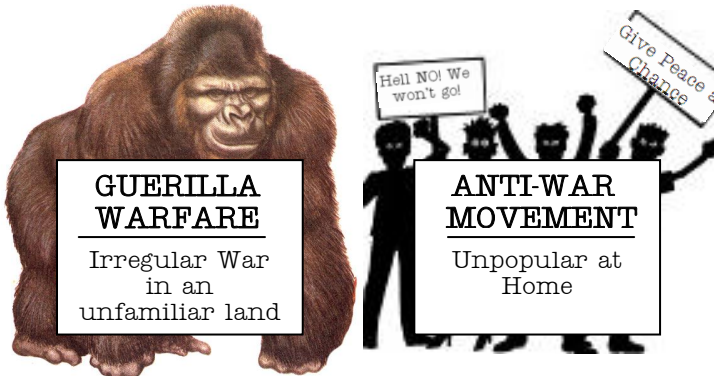


RELAXATION



1955 VIETNAM WAR 1975

1971 DETENTE 1971



"You can kill ten of our men for every one we kill of yours. But even at those odds, you will lose and we will win."



DÉTENTE=RELAXATION OF TENSIONS

- World almost ended several times...
- Both USA & USSR agreed to back off

MARKED BY TREATIES

- USSR to grant free elections in Europe
- Installation of a direct line to Moscow
- Ended with USSR invasion of Afghan.
 - US boycotted 1980 Moscow Olympics



“Mr. Gorbachev,
Tear down
this wall!”

-US President
Ronald Reagan
June 1987

NEIGHBORING COUNTRIES BEGAN OPENING THEIR BORDERS

- East Germans began to flee into Hungary, Austria, Czech
- Led to Protests in East Germany to bring end the wall
- East Berliners began gathering at the Wall's Checkpoints
 - “*Wir wollen raus!*” (We Want Out!)

1989 FALL of the BERLIN WALL 1989

“This is a historic day. East Germany has announced that, starting immediately, its borders are open to everyone. E. Germany is opening its borders ... the gates in the Berlin Wall stand open...”

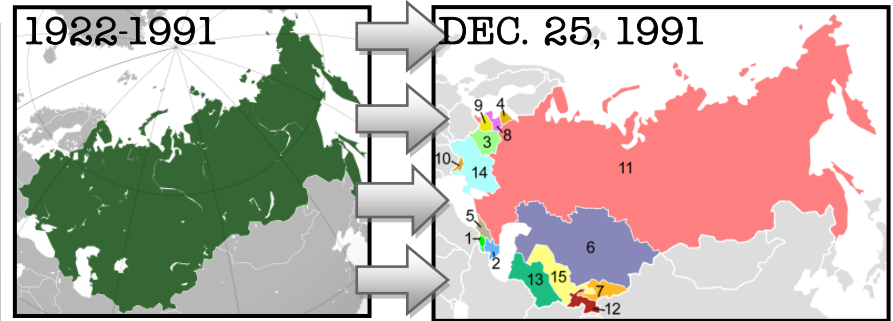
-West German News Broadcast, Nov. 9, 1989

- People outnumbered the guards
- 10:45 E. German Guards allowed free access...
- Celebrations ensued

NOVEMBER 9, 1989



"Irgendwann fällt jede Mauer" = "Eventually every wall falls"



SOVIET COMMUNIST ECONOMY WAS STAGNANT

- Mikhail Gorbachev instituted two new policies:
 - PERESTROIKA (Restructuring)
 - Transition from Communism to Socialism
 - Some small-scale Capitalism allowed
 - GLASNOST (Openness)
 - Freedoms of Press, Speech, Assembly

1991 COLLAPSE of the USSR 1991

SOVIET ALLIES HAD BEEN OUSTED IN E. EUROPE

- Led to Gorbachev instituting reforms
 - Open Churches that were closed for decades
 - Freed political prisoners
 - Published Banned books
- These actions upset the Communist Party
 - Attempted a Coup to overthrow Gorbachev
 - Failed; Stopped by Mass Protests

COLD WAR=OVER

- Leader of protests elected President
 - Boris Yeltsin
- USSR lost HALF of its population
- Economic Calamity
 - Standard of Living fell
 - Worse than G. Depr



MEET THE COLD **WARRIORS**

The following world leaders shaped the Cold War during the end of the Cold War era (1945-1991). Their policies guided the world's most powerful nations into their current state today in the 21st Century.



INDIRA
GANDHI

(1966-1977; 1980-1984)

- BORN IN 1917
- 3rd Prime Minister of India

MAJOR POLICIES

- 1st Female leader of the World's largest Democracy
- Father was the 1st Prime Min.
- Leaned on USSR for support
- Operation *Smiling Buddha*
 - 1967: Successful Nuclear test
- Ruled under 'State of Emergen.'
- Absolute rule from 75-77
- Increased Grain Production
- Assassinated in 1984



MIKHAIL
GORBACHEV

(1985-1991)

- BORN IN 1931
- 8th and Final Premier of USSR

MAJOR POLICIES

- Represented Younger Generation of Russians
- Worked with President Reagan
- PERESTROIKA (Reconstruction)
 - Change to Democracy, Socialism, Initiative, Creativity
- GLASNOST (Openness)
 - Freedom of Speech, Press
 - Public Criticism of Gov't
- Oversaw Collapse of USSR
 - Independence of former states
- 1990= Nobel Peace Prize



MARGARET
THATCHER

(1979-1990)

- BORN IN 1925
- 71st Prime Minister of Britain

MAJOR POLICIES

- "Iron Lady"
- Strict opponent of Communism
- Conservative
- Economic Restructuring
 - Less Regulation
 - Less Government
 - Pro-Free Market/Laissez Faire
- Close ties to the United States
- Tripled UK's Nuclear Forces
- Led war in the Falklands
- 2nd Longest reigning PM ever!



DENG
XIAOPING

(1978-1992)

- BORN IN 1904
- 3rd Paramount Leader of China

MAJOR POLICIES

- Veteran of Chinese Civil War
- Reformed after Mao Zedong
- Changed from/to:
 - Communist Economy
 - Free Market Economy
- Opened China to foreign investment
- Raised the standard of living of hundreds of millions of Chinese
- Communist Party remains in control
- Resigned after Tiananmen Sq.



EARTH AFTER THE COLD WAR

The COLD WAR dominated most of the planet for nearly 50 years. So, with the fall of the Berlin Wall and the dissolution of the Soviet Union, what political blueprint would come to dominate the 21st Century?

"We are witnessing most profound social change. Whether in the East or the South, the West or the North, hundreds of millions of people, new nations and states, new public movements and ideologies have moved to the forefront of history. The idea of democratizing the entire world order has become a powerful socio-political force. At the same time, the scientific and technological revolution has turned many economic, food, energy, environmental, information and population problems, which only recently we treated as national or regional ones, into global problems...

For a new type of progress throughout the world to become a reality, everyone must change.

Tolerance is the alpha and omega of a *new world order*.



EUROPEAN UNION

Large group of European states that share a common currency, law code, etc.



WTO

Group that organizes trade agreements between nations.



TERRORISM



Internet & Web 2.0



Population Growth



NAFTA

Trade agreement that opens up trade between the North American nations.



IMF

Goal: Stabilize exchange rates and provide loans for its 188 members.



Multi-National Corporations



Technology



Climate Change



Update Status



Add Photo / Video



Ask Question

Benjamin
FreemanWhat role have YOU played in the 21st Century?

SORT ▼



Like · Comment · 16 minutes ago ·



Like · Comment · 19 minutes ago ·



Like · Comment · Share · 423 66 83 · 44 minutes ago ·



Like · Comment · Share · 423 66 83 · 44 minutes ago ·



Dislike



Like · Comment · Share · 309 100 195 · about an hour ago ·



Like · Comment · Share · 1 · 39 seconds ago ·



Like · Comment · Share · 4 hours ago ·



Like · Comment · 19 minutes ago ·



Like · Comment · 16 minutes ago ·

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Your next test will be on the Cold War. This will be your next major grade of the year. Use this sheet as a guide to help you study. The information on this sheet will be on the test. **However**, not everything that is on the test is on this sheet. Therefore, look back over the information in your notebook.

PEOPLE TO KNOW:



BACKGROUND

YALTA CONF.

DEM. v. DICTA.



v.



CONTAINMENT

IRON CURTAIN

NATO v. WARSAW

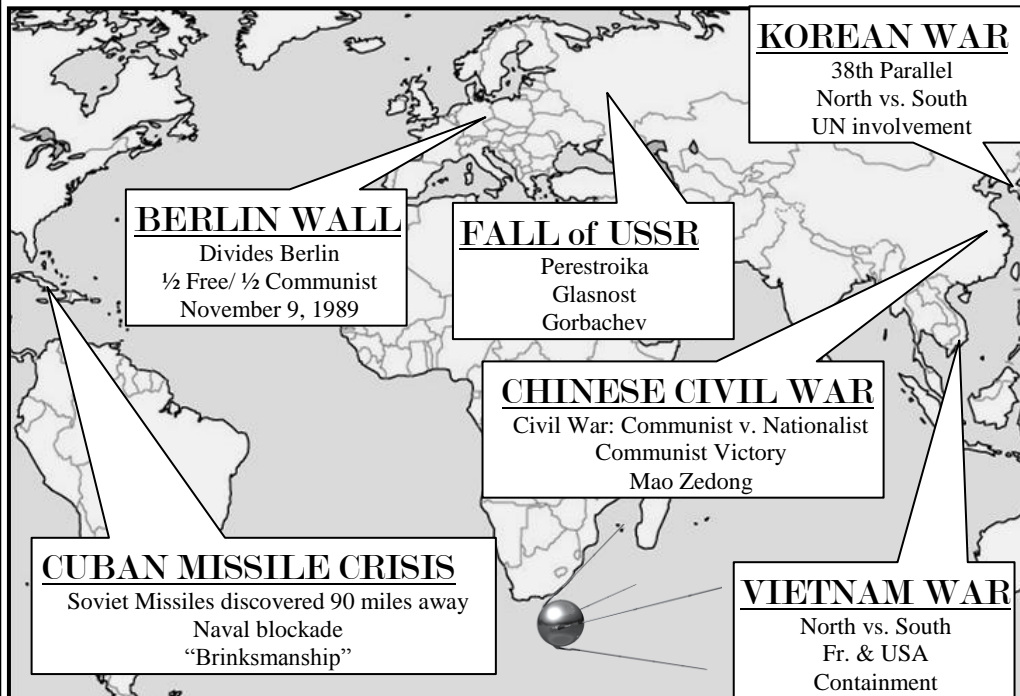
DETERRENCE

MARSHALL PLAN

M.A.D.

DOMINO THEORY

MAJOR COLD WAR EVENTS



COLD WAR TERMINOLOGY

SATELLITE NATION

BERLIN WALL

SPUTNIK

NUCLEAR-
PROLIFERATION

DÉTENTE

GLASNOST

PERESTROIKA

38th PARALLEL