

## ***MARGIN REVIEW QUESTIONS (XVI)***

1. In what ways did the **Protestant Reformation** transform European society, culture, and politics?
2. How was **European imperial expansion** related to the spread of **Christianity**?
3. In what ways was **European Christianity** assimilated into the **Native American cultures** of **Spanish America**?
4. Why were **missionary** efforts to spread **Christianity** so much less successful in **China** than in **Spanish America**?
5. What accounts for the continued spread of **Islam** in the early modern era and for the emergence of **reform or renewal movements** within the Islamic world?

6. In what ways did **Asian cultural changes** in the early modern era **parallel those of Europe**, and in what ways were they different?
7. Why did the **Scientific Revolution occur in Europe rather than in China or the Islamic world**?
8. What was **revolutionary** about the **Scientific Revolution**?
9. In what ways did the **Enlightenment** challenge older patterns of European thinking?
10. How did nineteenth-century developments in the sciences challenge the faith of the **Enlightenment**?
11. In what ways was **European science received in the major civilizations of Asia** in the early modern era?