## Chapter X

## **Short Answer**

Answer each question in three or four sentences.

- 1. In what ways did the multiple competing states in Western Europe shape European civilization?
- 2. What differences separated the Roman Catholic and Orthodox Churches?
- 3. To what extent did the Roman heritage survive in Western Europe following the collapse of the Roman Empire?
- 4. What was the long-term impact of the Crusades on Western Europe?

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