

L-4: The Late Middle Ages p. 290-295

The High Middle Ages was great for society, but in the _____, several disastrous events led to an overwhelming _____ in Europe. It would be several _____ before things would move forward in a _____ way.

Little Ice Age:

- 1
- 2
- 3

Black Death (1347-1351)

- 1
- 2 (did not know this at the time)
- 3 came in on trade ships: (see map p. 291)
- 4
- 5 Examples:
 - a
 - b
 - c
 - d Jews: this led to anti-Semitism:

- 6
- 7

- Positives:
- 1
 - 2
 - 3

Decline of Church Power p. 291

Church power was at its height in the _____ and problems led to its decline of power in the _____ century. What were some of the problems?

- 1 Many disagreements between:
- 2 King Philip IV of France:
Pope Boniface:
King Philip: Boniface:
King Philip: Clement - 1305
moved the papacy from Rome to _____ (in France Why?)
- 3 The popes lived in great _____ in Avignon. Many people _____ with this.
- 4 Papacy lost authority and prestige returned to Rome in 1377. Many lost faith in pope



The Great Schism

When the next pope died, an _____ pope was selected. French cardinals declared it _____ and chose a _____ pope, who resided again at _____. Now, there were _____ popes!! This became known as the _____ of the church (1378-1417). It _____ Europe because there was support for both sides.

Resolution: Church Council at Constance Switzerland settled the matter:

- 1
- 2

Calls for Church Reform Two men, John Wyclif and Jan Hus -

- 1
- 2

3 set the stage for the _____ in the next century

Hundred Years' War (1337-1453) p. 293

This was the most _____ struggle of all. It was a _____ war between the countries of _____.

1

2 the nature of war changed:

3 England had a superior weapon at first:

4 Battles went back and forth from 1337-1415

5 England won many battles:

6 A weak French King Charles received help from:

a a peasant girl:

b

c had visions that she would:

d Battle of Orleans:

e The English captured Joan:

f France wanted _____, and won the last victories with the help of

a new weapon:

g This war contributed to:



